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Dissertation

On

Scrophula

By Charles Hensfield

Pennsylvania

For a Degree of

Doctor of Medicine.

1829

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Scrophula from Scrofa & R. &c.

It is also called Kings-Evil, because Edward the confessor and other succeeding kings of <sup>England</sup> ~~France~~ pretended to cure it by the touch. It generally makes its appearance at an early period of life, usually from the third to the seventh year, very seldom after puberty, though puberty does not exempt a person from an attack, when a predisposition exists. But those which are most generally the victims of the disease, and are most susceptible of it; are children, of lax fibres, Glacide habit, smooth skin, fair, and rosy cheeks, thick upper lip, eyes of a light grey or blue colour, the belly, swollen and prominent, eyelids deep unnaturally, head large and protuberant. It is thought to be hereditary and always attacks those family who most resemble

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the diseased parent; it is something peculiar in this disease, that it will let one generation pass unmolested and attack the succeeding with as much malignity as those from whom it was first entailed. A Rachitic diathesis may also be a predisposing cause. Exciting Causes. In latitude from  $45^{\circ}$  to  $60^{\circ}$  is the climate in which the disease generally exists; great vicissitudes of weather or temperatures, when the inclemency of the weather is of long duration; sleeping in wet clothes, damp and crowded places, hard indigestible food, not having sufficient nourishment, a sedentary mode of living, want of sufficient clothing, bodily fatigue, impure water, and in short any thing which tends to deprave or debilitate the system; more particularly the

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Digestive apparatus: will be found  
 adequate to excite a predisposition to  
 Scrophula. Pathology. Dr Cullen, supposed  
 the disease to depend upon a peculiar con-  
 stitution of the lymphatic system. But it  
 is now generally acceded that it depends  
 mainly upon a disordered condition of the  
 whole digestive apparatus, subservient to  
 the processes of digestion, assimilation, and  
 nutrition. Commencing in the stomach,  
 thence extending to the mesenteric glands  
 progressing to the lymphatics, which ultima-  
 tely become prominently affected by inflama-  
 tion. It enjoys its exacerbations with the  
 period of the seasons, making its first  
 appearance in the latter part of winter  
 continuing through the spring, and gradually  
 subsiding in the summer, and breaking out  
 the ensuing spring to follow the same course

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The first appearance we have of the disease is small spherical tumours situated under the skin, without pain, or unnatural heat or colour; they make their appearance behind the ears, under the chin, affecting the lymphatic glands, very rarely by the salivary glands untill far advanced. The worst form is that in which the joints become affected, and we have deep excruciating pain, increased by walking; though they generally in those situations form a hard mass encircling the joints, impeding and sometimes interrupting motion entirely. At other times the disease is transferred to the internal organs, producing *Marasmus* &c. After some time has elapsed sometimes two or three years, at other times only a few months the tumours become more elevated and

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cartilages, ligaments and even the bones become affected, and the whole system is deranged with its peculiar excitement. Pithitis, and hectic supervene and prove fatal. In Dissections we find many of the viscera in a morbid state, the glands of the Mesentery are tumefied and ulcerated. The Treatment may be divided into two stages 1<sup>st</sup> When we have no tumours, but when we have evidence of a scrofulous disposition. 2<sup>nd</sup> When tumours, or ulcers, make their appearance and which require a particular treatment. The first stage requires only preventative means, and may be afforded by removing the patient from the cause, clothing being warm and comfortable; exercise being taken every day, though not sufficient to fatigue themselves, the alimentary canal may be evacuated, by Emetics, though



Cathartics are preferred, they may be given every 3 or 4 days; we generally find the stools of a clayey colour; and Lence calomel alone, or combined with Rhubarb, followed by vegetable bitters, Chalybeates, and likewise the warm, and cold bath. The second stage must be treated both general, and local. Bleeding is sometimes demanded by the state of the humours, which are almost never painful, Mercury may be used as an alterative, in  $\frac{1}{4}$  grain doses two or three times a day, for several weeks this found to be very efficacious, but when it is given so as to salivate it is evidently pernicious. Medicines of the narcotic tribe have been used and many with success among which are the Cicula, Datuna Stemonium, Nycyamus & Hemlock



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has been used both internally and ext-  
ernally for discussing obstinate humours.  
The expressed juice of the leafage, or  
a decoction of the dried leaves has  
been used, and is said with very good  
effect. When humours first make their  
appearance we should endeavour to  
dissolve them, and thus save the patient  
as much unnecessary pain. The applica-  
tions used for this purpose are, cold  
applications, Mercurial frictions, &c. &c.;  
and a very good application is made  
by mixing Castor Oil, with Sweet Oil  
or Hog's lard; but these should all be  
used in the incipient stage, before  
they swell and become large and a  
tendency to suppuration is seen.  
When they have advanced thus far we  
should assist in their maturation -

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by washing the parts with salt water or  
spirits, by which it is known it cannot  
be done by poultices &c. they may be  
opened by a lancet when thus brought  
to a point. Sometimes the disease is con-  
ceded with debilitate evacuation & at this  
junction alkalis have been used  
but they have shared the fate of  
most other remedies. Opium has been  
used at this stage when much irra-  
bility exists. As likewise Sarsaparilla  
Mazuron, Tistou diet drink &c. When  
ulcers have formed, mild applications  
may be used, as cold water, salt and  
water, lead water with the addition  
of a little Laudanum. When of a  
more malignant character more stim-  
ulating applications may be used  
a solution of Zinc in proportion of



ʒj to ʒij of water. and precipitate. the  
 nitric, diluted acids, ointments. (I tried  
 in one case the Argentum Nitratum  
 both internally and externally, after  
 many other things had failed; and  
 with decided benefit; internally I  
 commenced with ʒj grain doses, increasing,  
 gradually to ʒj grains, and externally, to  
 the ulcer in solution, formed by taking  
 two grains of Nitrate Silver, and one ounce  
 of water with the addition of a little  
 Brandy, this patient had been using  
 Swaim's Panacea for a long time but  
 without any benefit whatever.)

I Chapman has used the nitric  
 acid with unequivocal success, in doses  
 of from ʒj to ʒij daily; he relates the case  
 of a lady treated in this manner, and  
 at the same time, washing the ulcer

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with the same: and which terminated favourable in a few weeks: many have abandoned the acids and begged to them the same fate as nearly all other remedies; Dr Chapman ascribes it to their giving them in too limited doses. Tonics of every description should be used during the complaint, particularly those of Iron &c. Vegetables alone, or combined with Chalybeates may be made use of with decided advantage. As the foregoing we must not neglect a nourishing diet and which should consist principally of white meats, and other nourishing, but easily digestible food, to give vigour and tone to the system is the only mode of counteracting a Scrophulous Diathesis. m—

W. W. W.

